

Various Government Documents Nat. Archives Unserved 29/4/83

Patrol G.R. Medaris P.O. whole of Tufi sub-district  
19/8/68 - 3/11/68 60 days.

Subdistrict has 19 wards & 20 councillors

- guest house going at Wanigela
- Utan just bought by U.C., after being unharvested for 2 years.

Mission Schools: Wang (VI), Uaku (IV), Sisaapa (II), Ailala (II)  
Tako (II) - none at Kewonsarop?!

5 aid posts: Kew. & Uaku "Two women at Ailala  
have ears that are puffed and enlarged - they say they have been  
to Wanigela for medical treatment but that it didn't cure them"  
- medical patrols regular & malaria service

"These were nineteen convictions for breach of the Council Pig Rule  
- these being mainly at ~~Sep~~ Sebaga and Uaku."

Community education programme at Tufi.

Wanigela Resettlement Blocks publicized & 11 applications

Collingwood Bay: "No. 16, has an approx. area of 880 sq.  
miles, with the majority of its population of 3124 living  
along the coast"

Wang has lower amount of rain than Tufi, but spread  
out more evenly.

Points out that Mondison's book is of interest "though not  
all fact!" - people generally pro-Administration and  
pro-Mission.

	Working in District	Out District
Dylee Achland	5.2%	6.1%
Cape Nelson	8.7%	16.2%
Collingwood Bay	9.6%	19.2%
Average	7.8%	10.2%

- Wang & Uaku have a higher absentee rate as more people  
away.

- encouraging amount of cooperation btw villages

"especially the Collingwood Bay area, has certainly progressed

a long way from the days when it was thought that the MARIAN and KUBIRI people would not combine in one council.

"When different groups were gathered together they talked freely over past battles - the main difficulty arose when trying to get the same group or village to enumerate in order of size and importance the number of clans that existed within their own village or group."

"Friction exists between the Anglican Mission, Siedel of Utan Plantation, the Cridlands and the local people of Wauigata. A subject on which much correspondence has been written in the past."

Absentees Dyke Akilud 11.3<sup>00</sup> Cape Nelson 24.9<sup>00</sup>  
Collingwood Bay 28.8<sup>00</sup>

"The persons listed as 'headman' under 'Social Groupings' are leaders of a particular clan or lineage because of traditional inheritance practices. Nowadays, clan members participate more when dealing with land matters, the traditional lineage leader being more or less a chairman for the discussion. Leadership over land matters does not go to a particular person because of any outstanding ability, but purely because it is a person's right. However the younger men have the opportunity of obtaining a reasonable degree of education and then travel and experience and should be better equipped for leadership. Land decisions now are possibly more democratic than before as now decisions are based on majority rule - the clan leader, unless extremely influential, does not have absolute rule."

present & potential leaders include:

John Hunt Sileo - Councillor, CNLGE.

Land owning group is lineage though in practice individuals have tenure over particular pieces of land

Wang school Liddy the H.M. + 11 teachers

Sefoa est. 1937 with European H.M. Mistress & 5 teachers

Uiatu prep. to Standard 10. "Five indigenous teachers -

1968

4 excellent classrooms. Instruction is in English."

Sinapa & Ailala - English & Indigenous language.

Lists show with Intermediate Certificate or higher:

Cape Nelson: 28 Gen. Teacher 6 Miss Teacher 4

Collingwood Bay (from Uwe down)

Uwe - 2 Gogari - 1 Wanigela - 32 Uiahu/Geanj 14

Sinapa - 4 Ailala 3

Uiahu

Beruafi Siko F22 Dental College POM

Gombi Langang M23 Form IV ~~HS~~ ~~Pop~~ DASF Pop

Lauveri Ganemba M27 III DASF Hagen

Sovera Ganemba M25 III teacher Wang.

Getavi Libeiu M24 III Med. Assit. Eroro

Kipking Combo M27 III DASF Pop Pom

Bore Bunari M24 IV Forests Pom

Katura Saragina M25 III teacher Gona

Lavavedi Gegeio M29 III Priest Suva

Benson Gegeio M28 III L.G. Clerk Misima

Sinapa Usi M33 III Med Assit. Agaven

Ladua Wada M34 IV DASF Pom

Geanj

Anaita Anaita M28 III Med. Assit Pom

Sirame Sorisori F22 III Dental College Pom

Sinapa - 2 teachers, clerk & health inspector

Ailala - teacher, Med Assit, Dental Assit.

Kerorova Kerorova M18 of Uiahu at UPNG.

2 Wanigela boys in Australian High Schools.

Use of European clothes wide-spread at this time.

- quite a few trade stores

Mission Priest at Sepoa does very little patrolling and the one at Wanigela "does even less" but very respected.

- Some tension between Anglicans & SIDA's at Baga near Tufi where SIDA raising a church on land given by

## Local followers.

"The Anglican influence in the sub-district is very noticeable. It's amazing to see how much work the locals do for the church even though they receive few visits from the European priests in return. One in three villages have a church and possibly a small school. Indigenous priests were contacted at Nenu, Wanigela and Urahe. I consider the influence of the Seventh Day Adventist Mission over the people to be small. In the inland Dyke Adiland Bay area they have 'turned' because it has been many years since an Anglican Priest has visited them - I believe they would revert back to the Anglican Faith if a Priest was energetic enough to go through the area" (c.g. Gwoguri:)

Mr D. L. Wolfe (born Menapi) has a trade store at Adale. Crids visited by Americans, Italians & Australia

Uton: Siebel soon to leave as Mr. L. Wise takes over for CC.

Trochus shell sales dropped drastically a few years back with introduction of plastic.

Maisin Co-operative Limited

		Wang.	Tufi
Capital	3842.40	3916.00	4994.00
Reserve Investments	1024.96	673.11	1573.9
Investment in Co-operative organization			
N.G.M.L.C.U.	600	300	750
P.N.G. Co-ops Investments	50	50	50
Store turnover Sept. 1967-68	513.07	<del>635</del>	1208.50
Copra Purchase (@ 3 1/2c/lb)	4602.49	1400.11	2106.31
Value of Assets	110.00	<del>110.11</del>	90.
No of Members	(225)	(299)	(344)
Profit 1967/68	69.00	137.74	189.00

760 trade stores in area

Tax rate \$6 ♂ \$1 ♀

1968

76

## Cash Crops 1967

	Coconut		Coffee		Cocoa		Starch
	Mature	Imm.	M.	I	M.	I	
Urahu	700	4247	-	657	1768	2789	
Gonj.	66	1716	-	249	-	-	
Sinaga	150	1754	299	305	-	-	
Ailala	-	1329	-	354	394	-	
Mosua	70	1175	137	-	-	-	
Kawa	5025	829	389	-	-	-	
Uayu	2118	1630	-	-	477	-	

- Word 1 Kewansaeop, Leho, Lega  
 2 Mosua, Ailala, Sinipava, Sinope  
 3 Councillor: John Hunt S. Ho  
 Committee Michael John Arima  
 Henry Awaja  
 Carson Gombo  
 4 Councillor: Alking Ruri  
 Committee Rerehi Kamiaroto  
 Kehe Matani  
 Uayu Committee Humphrey  
 Ruri Aitete  
 5 All Wangi villages

Also longlist of those out at various jobs - pass it on to P.C.?

Social Groups

Kosiraga - Maisii (pop. 221)  
 Momoiogo Village clans: Sikove & Surike  
 Moiwale & Badaide Tuvege & Dimu  
 Boruga pop (700)

Kocepe hist. includes that they moved to Beria until they fought with Maisii & had to move again.

Maisii Group (1472)

Uwe: Kandoro, Jorega, Joguma  
 Iudaiin: Rerehin dar: Robokokia / Imbare!

Uiahu GAPI

sub-dans @ Gapi No 2  
Gapi No 3  
Wofun  
Ginongi

SIMBORO

REREBINA

Kaso  
Jonega  
Darari  
Atso  
Kainjaru  
Kakoi  
Iriso Kaupen  
Repapi

UME

'Headmen'

Iatari Teno

Gabadi Asawa  
Orerega lawogi  
Ipohe We  
Bogara Maikin  
Pito Awuja  
Sevaro sevaro

Pauwa Sinapa  
Jimani Kitore  
Usi Nongora  
Kori Betsi  
Bindi Koro  
Tawa Ohegi  
Waido Gegayo  
Pisipi Kuwe  
Boginea Kawekau

Ganjiga

REREBINA

MUIO

KARUSI

Inu Kandole

Kwo Nikoria

Kasona Semba

Sinipa

TATAM

WOROPURI

MAINU

Sinipara I n.m. Sinipara II

VIRANI #1 (Durakes)

MOA

VIRANI #2 (Imagara)

GABORU

Pilala

KOMA

BONI

WAIBO - Seita

Tatama

Taru

Marua

WONDI

XAINU

Uiahu Pop. 481 73 shotguns 12 roadsteads. 58 houses

" 'Community Centre' comprising Aid Post, Women's Club building and Mawin Co-operative Society. Food plentiful, people hospitable

Ganjiga Pop. 209 3 shotguns 28 houses